

Name _____ Date _____ Period _____ Score _____

1. Rock, paper, scissors*Probability models: Equally likely outcomes*

There is a website where humans can play paper, scissors, rock with a computer. Irresistibly drawn to it, you play the game 2 times. Assume that the computer is randomly choosing its moves for both games (2 players).

- (a) Give a probability model for the computer's chance process.
- (b) Define event A as the computer chooses the same move for both games. Find $P(A)$.

2. Wing night*Probability models: Equally likely outcomes*

Buffalo Wild Wings ran a promotion called the Blazin' Bonus, in which every \$25 gift card purchased also received a "Bonus" gift card for \$5, \$15, \$25, or \$100. According to the company, here are the probabilities for each Bonus gift card:

| | | | | |
|----------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Blazin' Bonus | \$5 | \$15 | \$25 | \$100 |
| Probability | 0.890 | 0.098 | 0.010 | 0.002 |

- (a) Explain why this is a valid probability model.
- (b) Find the probability that you don't get a \$5 Bonus card.
- (c) What's the probability that you get a \$25 or \$100 Bonus card?

3. Subject preference and gender

Two-way tables and probability

Do males and females have a different preference for math or English classes? The two-way table summarizes data about gender and subject preference for a class of 25 AP® Statistics students.

| | | Gender | | Total |
|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | |
| Preferred subject | Math | 8 | 12 | 20 |
| | English | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Total | | 10 | 15 | 25 |

Suppose we choose a student from the class at random.

Define event A as getting a male student and event B as getting a student who prefers math classes.

(a) Find $P(A)$.

(b) Find $P(A \text{ and } B)$. Interpret this value in context.

(c) Find $P(A \text{ or } B)$.

4. Where are the best tacos?

General addition rule

A survey of all students at a large high school revealed that, in the last month, 38% of them had dined at Taco Bell, 16% had dined at Chipotle, and 9% had dined at both. Suppose we select a student at random.

What's the probability that the student has dined at Taco Bell or Chipotle in the last month?

5. Pandora or Spotify?
Venn diagrams and probability

According to a recent report, Pandora and Spotify are the most used music-streaming apps. A group of AP[®] Statistics students surveyed all the seniors in their school and found that 68% use Pandora, 38% use Spotify, and 24% use both.

Suppose we select a senior at random.

(a) Make a Venn diagram to display the sample space of this chance process using the events P: uses Pandora and S: uses Spotify.

(b) Find the probability that the person uses neither Pandora nor Spotify.