## Lesson 3 Air Currents

**Skim** *Lesson 3 in your book. Read the headings and look at the photos and illustrations. Identify three things you want to learn more about as you read the lesson. Write your ideas in your Science Journal.* 

Main Idea	Details
<b>Global Winds</b> <i>I found this on page</i>	<b>Explain</b> <i>the formation of Earth's global</i> winds.
	The Sun heats Earth's surface unevenly because of the
	This uneven
	heating causes differences in
	pressure develops over the tropics
	pressure develops over the poles. The movement of air from areas of
	high pressure to areas of low pressure is called
	Global wind belts influence
	a b
<b>Global Winds Belts</b> I found this on page	<b>Assess</b> information about circulation in Earth's atmosphere. Read each statement below. If the statement is true, write true on the line. If the statement is false, write false on the line and rewrite the underlined portion so that it is true.
	Two of the three cells that scientists use to describe circulation of Earth's atmosphere are <u>conduction</u> cells.
	The first belt begins with warm air rising at the equator and dropping back to Earth near $30^{\circ}$ latitude.
	The third cell, at the <u>lowest</u> latitude, is also a convection cell.
I found this on page	<b>Explain</b> the Coriolis effect.
	Coriolis effect:

## Lesson 3 | Air Currents (continued)

Main Idea	Details		
	<b>Analyze</b> <i>prevailing</i> winds.		
	Winds	Description	
I found this on page	Trade		
I found this on page	Doldrums		
I found this on page	Westerlies		
I found this on page	Polar easterlies		
I found this on page	Jet stream		
<b>Local Winds</b> I found this on page		ea Breeze Land Breeze Both winds caused by local temperature	
		and pressure differences	

**Synthesize It** An airplane pilot flying from California to New York would like to S= make the flight in the shortest amount of time possible. What could the pilot do to decrease his travel time?