

# Technology in the Classroom

Enhancing your toolkit for  
teaching and learning

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# Differentiated Instruction

“Everyone does  
their best.  
Everyone gets  
what they need.”

– Dr. Ross Greene,  
Center for Collaborative  
Problem Solving



The key here is that both adults and students learn how to take responsibility for managing their challenges and sharing their strengths. This approach builds a strong sense of community in the classroom.

# Universal Design

- Multiple means of **engagement** tap into learners' interests, offer appropriate challenges, and increase motivation.



“A universally designed curriculum is designed from the outset to meet the needs of the greatest number of users, making costly, time-consuming, and after-the-fact changes to curriculum unnecessary.” -- CAST.org

# Universal Design

- Multiple means of **representation** give learners various ways of acquiring information and knowledge



When students have access to information in flexible formats, with flexible tools, they can apply all their senses to learning - seeing words and images, listening, touching, etc. In a universally designed electronic environment, students can choose whether or not to see images, how text appears, whether or not to listen to what they read, and more.

# Universal Design

- Multiple means of **expression** provide learners alternatives for demonstrating what they know



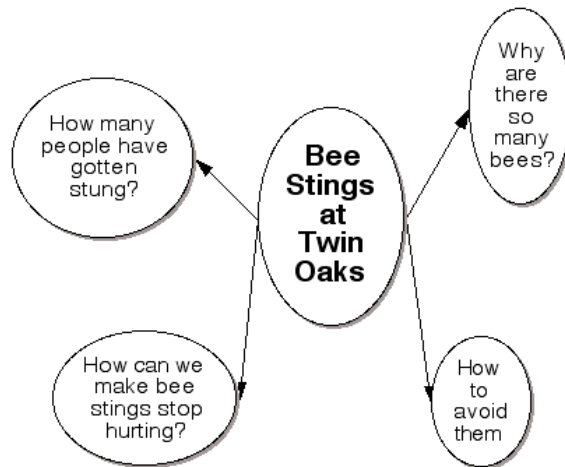
Providing more than one way for students to share their knowledge gives a more authentic assessment of student understanding.

# Digital = Flexible

We need to teach in ways  
that leverage this flexibility

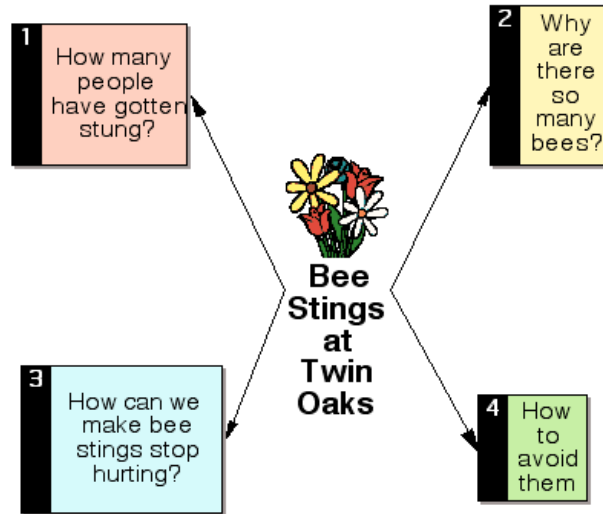
This series shows the process we used with 2nd and 3rd graders to create an investigative report, starting with a brainstorm, and onto an expanding set of diagrams, an outline and finally an illustrated report. The same material gets modified for different purposes along the way.

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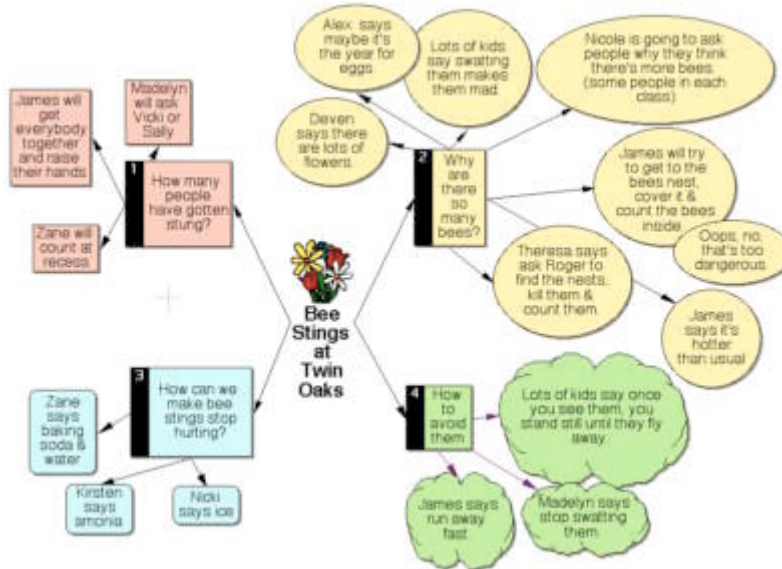
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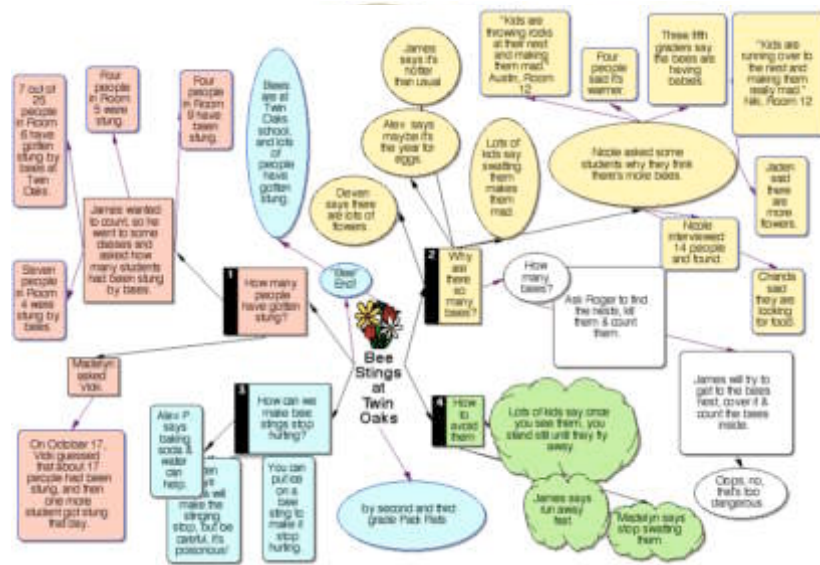


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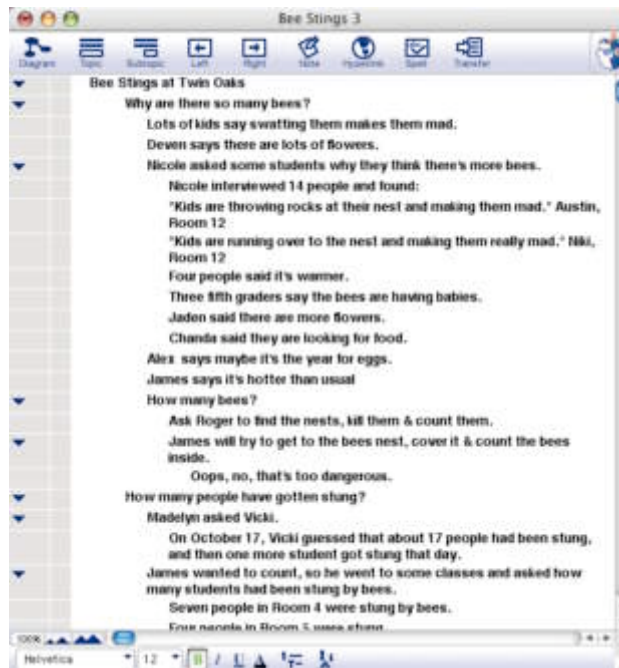
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# Digital = Flexible

## Bees Sting at Twin Oaks

by Nicki G, Alex P., Deven, Madelyn, Theresa, James, Jaime, Zane,

Bees are at Twin Oaks school, and lots of people have gotten stung.



Alex P.

### Why are there so many bees?

Lots of kids say swatting them makes them mad. Deven says there are lots of flowers. Nicole asked some students why they think there's more bees. Nicole interviewed 14 people and found:

"Kids are throwing rocks at their nest and making them mad."  
Austin, Room 12  
"Kids are running over to the nest and making them really mad."  
Nki, Room 12  
Four people said it's warmer. Three fifth graders say the bees are having babies. Jaden said there are more flowers. Chanda said they are looking for food. Alex says maybe it's the year for eggs. James says it's hotter than usual.



Zane

N. G. O. P.

### How many people have gotten stung?

Madelyn asked Vicki. On October 17, Vicki guessed that about 17 people had been stung, and then one more student got stung that day. James wanted to count, so he went to some classes and asked how many students had been stung by bees. Seven people in Room 4 were stung by bees. Four people in Room 5 were stung. Seven out of 25 people in Room 6 have gotten stung by bees at Twin Oaks. Four people in Room 9 have been stung.



Clayton

### How to avoid them

Lots of kids say once you see them, you stand still until they fly away. Madelyn says stop swatting them. James says run away fast.

### How can we make bee stings stop hurting?

Alex P. says baking soda & water can help. You can put ice on a bee sting to make it stop hurting. Kisten says amonia will make the stinging stop, but be careful, it's poisonous!

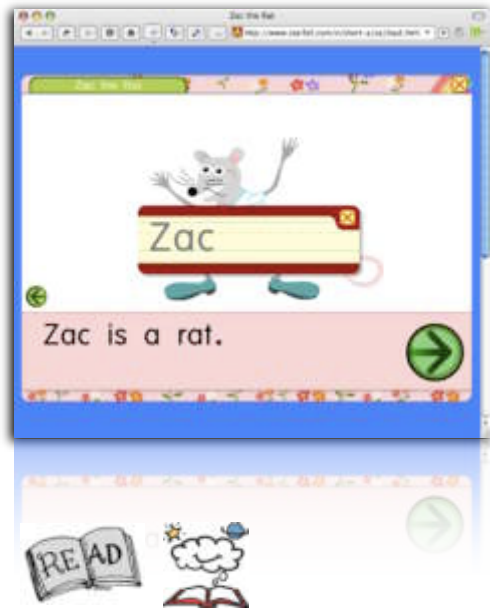


Madelyn

"Bee" End!

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# Learn to Read



## What Works:

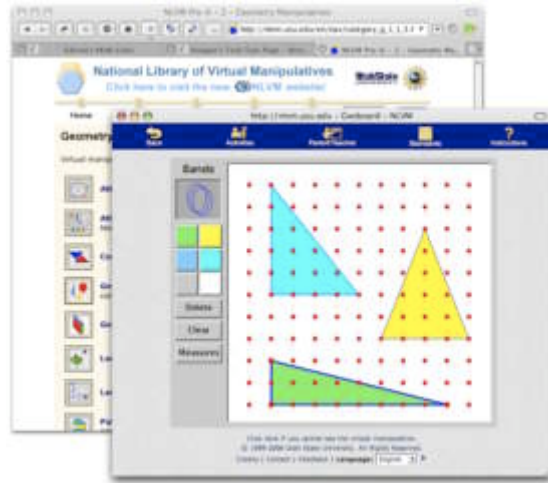
- Audio support
- Text highlighting
- Image support
- Well-crafted text
- Student control

[www.starfall.com](http://www.starfall.com) is one of the bests literacy sites on the internet, and a great example of universally designed text.

# Explore Math Concepts

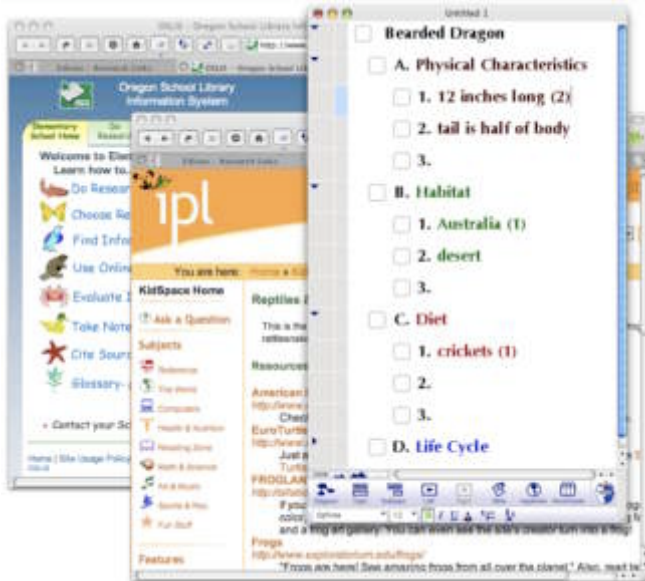
## What Works:

- Interactive
- Flexibility
- Simple Interface
- Clear Objectives
- Student Control



Digital environments for math can provide high levels of structure and support, as needed. Look for a clean, simple interactive interface that gives students and teachers control over the direction and focus of the activity.

# Do Research



- Outline with prompts & color
- Add 'kids,' 'learn,' etc. to Google search
- Use kid-friendly start pages
- Cite sources!

Digital environments are great for research because they allow quick access to information as well as the ability to focus and organize materials in flexible and meaningful ways.

# Make a Book

- Digital Cameras
- iPhoto
- Captions

Publishing projects enhance student engagement and effort because students understand they are working for an authentic audience. Digital photos provide a quick, high quality way to add visual meaning to a text.



# Make a Book



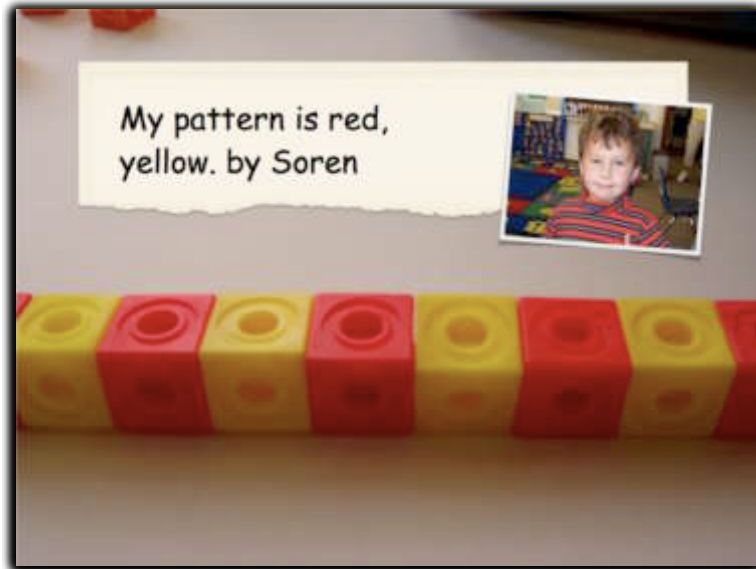
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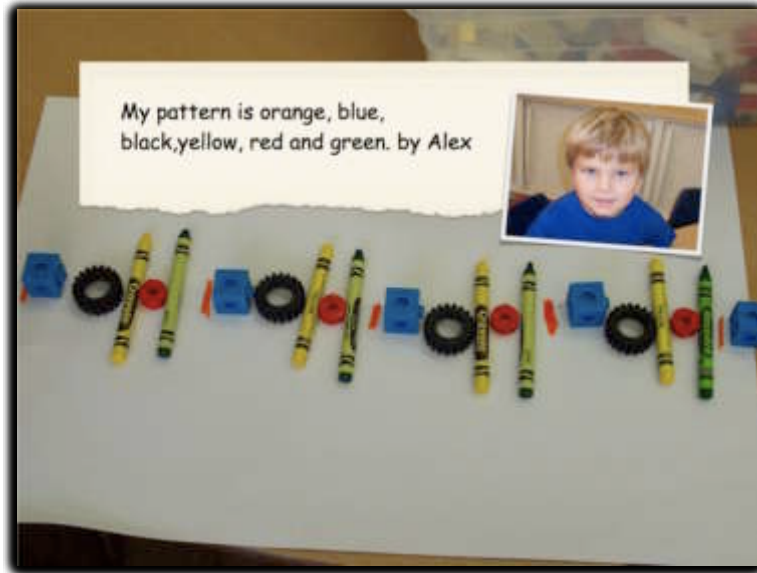
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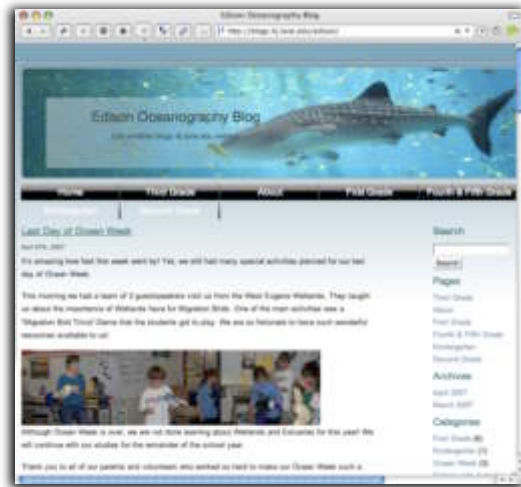
# Learn Geography

- Google Earth (free)
- Smart Board
- Google Maps
- Screen Shots
- Good Questions



The amount of information at our finger tips is beyond belief - We're able to recognize the mud-brick compounds where our friends live in a remote village in West Africa. We can find our own backyard. There's no longer an excuse for not integrating geography into every lesson we teach!

# Start a Blog



- Set up a free blog
- Assign a daily writer
- Share ideas, images & more
- Document a special project
- Share info with families

Blogs are another way to publish for an authentic audience - whether it's for the class, the families, the community or our colleagues.

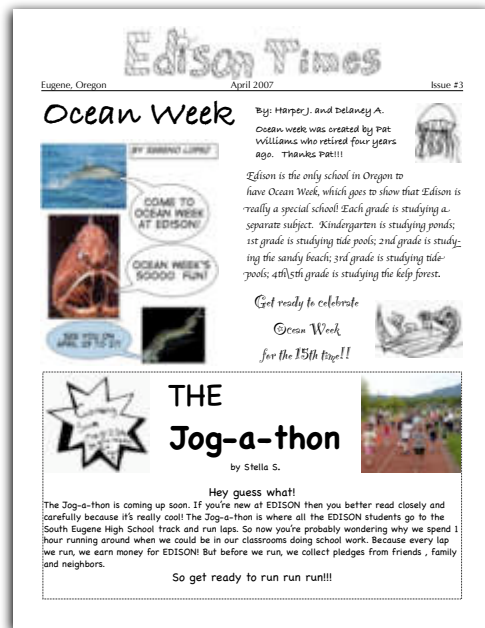
# Audio Recordings

- Student Interviews
- Class Discussions
- Podcasting
- Music performances



Audio (and video) recordings are yet another component of universal design, giving students new ways to absorb and share information.

# Create a Newspaper



- Tap into individual interests & strengths
- Work together to produce the publication
- Students become responsible contributors

In creating newspapers, each student or small group can delve into their own interests, tap into one another's strengths (spelling, tech skills, brainstorming, social skills, planning, art, etc.). Then in order to finalize the layout, the whole team must come together to get the job done.

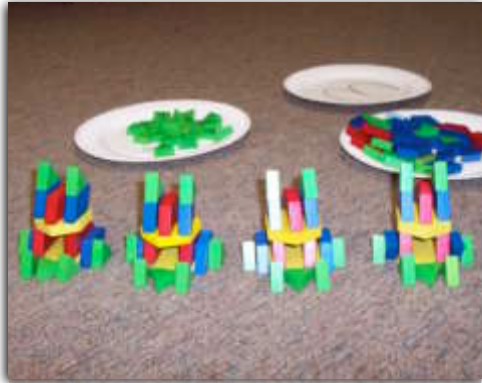


# Digital Teaching Tools

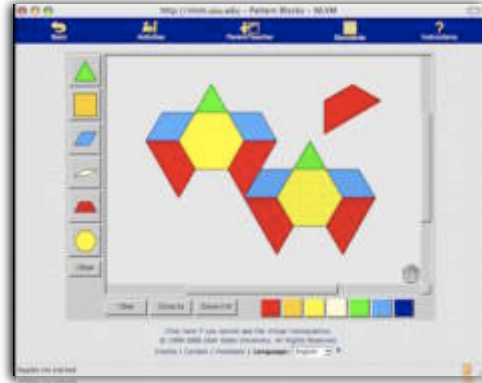


In addition to computers with internet access, a well equipped classroom will include tools such as digital cameras, iPods or other mp3 players with recording abilities, video cameras (often the capacity built into a newer digital camera is sufficient), flat bed scanners, and interactive white boards.

# Best of Both Worlds



•build up, balance



•snap, clone, zoom

But, adding digital tools does not mean abandoning our conventional tools. Rather, we need to become adept at choosing the best tool for the job. What possibilities and flexibility are built into each tool?

# Best of Both Worlds



- free-form,  
tactile



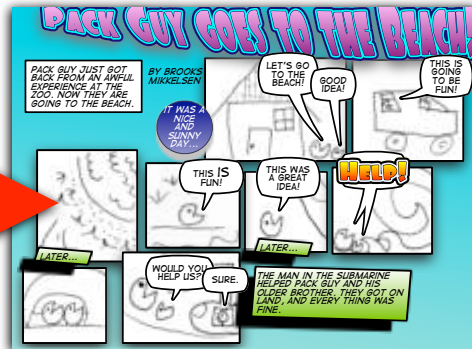
- endless canvas  
& edits

In other words, 'Don't swim to Paris, and don't fly a jet to the corner store.'

# Best of Both Worlds



- unique style & control



- specialized tools & effects

# Best of Both Worlds

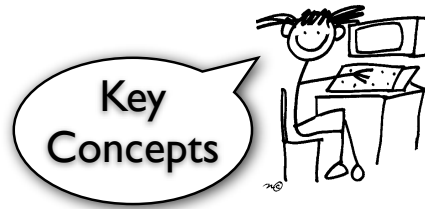


- hands-on,  
sensory, personal



- distant worlds  
at your finger-tips

# Technology in the Classroom



- “Everybody does their best. Everybody gets what they need.”
- Universal Design - Providing multiple means of engagement, representation and expression
- Digital = Flexible (e.g. *brainstorm* > *diagram* > *outline* > *draft* > *story*)
- Possibilities - Learn to read, explore math, do research, make books & newspapers, record a podcast, write a blog
- Tools - Camera, scanner, mp3 play/record, SmartBoard, internet...
- Best of Both Worlds - add to, don't replace, what's in your toolkit

*Presented by Kirsten Haugen ([haugen@4j.lane.edu](mailto:haugen@4j.lane.edu))*

# Need-to-Know Resources

- [www.cast.org](http://www.cast.org) - universal design
- [www.starfall.com](http://www.starfall.com) - online reading, K-3
- [readwritethink.org](http://readwritethink.org) - excellent literacy resource
- [nlvm.usu.edu/](http://nlvm.usu.edu/) - virtual math manipulatives
- [www.oslis.org](http://www.oslis.org) - search & cite tips
- [www.edublogs.org](http://www.edublogs.org) - free blogs for teachers
- [schools.4j.lane.edu/edison](http://schools.4j.lane.edu/edison) - my favorite k-5 links
- [haugenka.edublogs.org](http://haugenka.edublogs.org) & [4j.lane.edu/~haugen](http://4j.lane.edu/~haugen) - my sites